

## **GROUP-LEVEL REMUNERATION GUIDELINES OF OTP BANK PLC.**

The Bank Group's Remuneration Policy is an integral part of the corporate governance system and must be enforced throughout the entire Bank Group. The Bank Group's Remuneration Policy, in keeping with the relevant European Union directive, is consistent with effective and successful risk management, and in accordance with its purpose, it does not encourage the assumption of risks that exceed the risk-assumption limits of the Bank and Bank Group-member subsidiaries, and furthermore it is consistent with the business strategy, objectives, values (including environmental and social responsibility as well as the requirements of good governance) and long-term interests of the Bank and Bank Group-member subsidiaries, and it promotes the achievement of this.

### **1. The objective of the Remuneration Policy**

The objective of the Bank Group's Remuneration Policy is, within the Bank Group's risk-tolerance capacity, to acknowledge the contribution of those managers and employees of OTP Bank Plc. and the Bank Group Subsidiaries who, through their professional activity, have a material impact on the risk profile of the individual institutions operating within the Bank Group, towards the achievement of bank and group-level results, and to provide an incentive for their performance. The Bank Group's Remuneration Policy is gender-neutral; it is based on the principle of equal pay for men and women for equal work or work of equal value.

### **2. Institutional and personal scope of the Remuneration Policy**

The institutional scope of the Bank Group's Remuneration Policy covers OTP Bank Plc., as well as all its subsidiaries that are rendered subject to consolidated supervision by the National Bank of Hungary, with the proviso that the fund management companies (UCITS, AIFMD), are not, as a general rule, subject to institutional scope, unless the Bank's Supervisory Board extends the institutional scope to them.

Within this institutional circle, the personal scope of the Bank Group's Remuneration Policy is determined, in accordance with the applicable EU regulations, on the basis of qualitative criteria drawn from the risk profile of the institutions operating within the Bank Group, as well as quantitative criteria determined by income level. To ensure fulfilment of the qualitative criteria, the Bank applies a comprehensive risk-analysis procedure, in keeping with the group's business and risk strategy, based on which it performs an assessment at least three times a year for the purpose of identifying employees that exercise a material impact on the risk profile. The Bank takes the qualitative and quantitative criteria into account in accordance with the prevailing statutory requirements.

**Belonging under the scope of the Bank Group Remuneration Policy** are those senior officers and regular employees who, based on qualitative and quantitative criteria defined in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 2021/923 and in accordance with the provisions of the Bank Group Remuneration Policy, exercise a material impact on the Bank Group's operation and risk profile at consolidated level, or on the operation and risk profile of the individual institutions of the Bank Group at sub-consolidated or local level.

The Bank's Supervisory Board decides on the persons that fall under the scope of the Bank Group's Remuneration Policy based on the following criteria:

- In the case of those employees who are identified purely by quantitative criteria, the Bank's Supervisory Board is entitled to consider whether they exercise a material impact on the risk profile through their professional activity, and in the absence of such impact, it may

decide to exclude the persons concerned from the scope of application of the remuneration policy, with the prior permission of the National Bank of Hungary.

- Those subsidiaries that are not classed as credit institutions or investment firms and that represent less than 2% of the internal capital composition of the Bank Group or of a sub-consolidated group of an institution shall not qualify as material business units. Senior officers and regular employees of subsidiaries not classed as material business units are not, as a general rule – and in the absence of fulfilment of other identification criteria – regarded by the Bank as exercising a material impact on the risk profile of an institution.
- Persons who have not been identified by the criteria defined in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 2021/923, but who through their activity may exercise a material impact on the Bank's operation and/or risk profile, may be brought by the Bank's Supervisory Board under the personal scope of the remuneration policy.

### 3. The framework for applying the Bank Group's Remuneration Policy to the subsidiaries

All basic decisions relating to the remuneration policy shall be made by OTP Bank Plc., while the subsidiaries shall be responsible for complying with the local statutory provisions and obligations.

- As a general rule, **the Bank Group Remuneration Policy** covers staff identified at the parent bank, as well as identified staff at subsidiaries that do not belong under the effect of the local remuneration policy.
- **The local remuneration policies prepared by the foreign institutions operating within the Bank Group** – that transpose the provisions of the Bank Group Remuneration Policy to the local statutory environment of the individual countries – cover, as a general rule, the staff employed in the sub-consolidated group of the foreign institution who exercise a material impact on the risk profile of a bank-group institution.
- **Subsidiaries classifying as fund management companies operating in the European Union are entitled to adopt remuneration policies in accordance with the provisions of the Bank Group's Remuneration Policy**, in addition to the remuneration policy established on the basis of the supervisory regulations governing them, if the institutional scope of the Bank Group's Remuneration Policy is extended to them by the Bank's Supervisory Board.

### 4. The ratio of basic remuneration and performance-based remuneration

The **members of the Board of Directors** and the **Supervisory Board** receive an honorarium of a fixed amount for their work in this capacity, and do not receive performance-based remuneration.

For other persons falling under the effect of the remuneration policy, the remuneration consists of basic remuneration and performance-based remuneration. As a general rule, the elements of the basic remuneration are the basic salary and the benefits payable to all employees in the same position, on equal terms. The basic remuneration may not be subject to the performance of those entitled to it, or to the discretionary decision of the employer.

The ratio of basic remuneration to performance-based remuneration is determined by the OTP Bank Plc.'s Supervisory Board, on the basis of the function, size and complexity of the organisation managed. In respect of the staff identified at sub-consolidated and local level, the Supervisory Board may assign this power – within the framework defined in these Guidelines – to the head of the Bank's Human and Organisational Development Directorate. The ratio of performance-based

remuneration cannot exceed 100% of the basic remuneration for each person concerned.<sup>1</sup> The maximum ratio of performance-based remuneration achievable in the case of a general bonus pool or in the case of joint application of a general and an exceptional bonus pool is determined for each individual separately, taking into account the above limit.

In determining the general bonus pool, the ratio of performance-based remuneration to total remuneration, depending on the function performed and the organisational position occupied by the senior officer or employee concerned, in the case of subsidiaries classed as institutions operating within the Bank Group may vary within the bands set according to the following, with the proviso that the Supervisory Board of OTP Bank Plc. may – with consideration to the risk associated with retaining key staff as well as to local labour market practices – authorise departures from the specified bands:<sup>2</sup>

		Levels							
		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		from Level 4	
		min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.
Type of position	Business	30%	40%	20%	40%	11%	40%	0%	25%
	Support	-	-	20%	40%	0%	34%	0%	25%
	Control	-	-	20%	34%	0%	34%	0%	25%

The ratios of performance-based remuneration determined in respect of the general bonus pool in the case of subsidiaries not classed as institutions operating within the Bank Group, depending on the function performed and the organisational position occupied by the senior officer or employee concerned, may vary within the bands set according to the following, with the proviso that the Supervisory Board of OTP Bank Plc may – with consideration to the risk associated with retaining key staff as well as to local labour market practices – authorise departures from the specified bands:

Levels					
Level 1		Level 2		from Level 3	
min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.
14%	40%	7%	40%	0%	30%

Where an exceptional bonus pool is determined, the performance-based remuneration that may be granted to the senior officer or employee concerned from the exceptional bonus pool may, as a general rule, not exceed 50% of the individual's performance-based remuneration determined based on the general bonus pool.<sup>3</sup>

In the event of exceptional individual performance, a senior officer or employee may be granted payment from the general bonus pool as well, in an extent exceeding the performance-based

<sup>1</sup> This limit means that if an employee's annual basic remuneration is equivalent to 12 months' base salary, then the annual performance-based remuneration cannot exceed 12 months' base salary, even in the case of extraordinary bonus pool. Only regular benefits that are stipulated in the employment contract and not dependent on unilateral employer decisions can be included in the basic remuneration.

<sup>2</sup> Since these performance-based remuneration ratios are relative to the total compensation, if the annual basic remuneration is equivalent to 12 months' base salary, a performance-based remuneration ratio of 40% means 8 months' salary, a ratio of 33.33% means 6 months' salary, and a ratio of 25% means 4 months' salary annually.

<sup>3</sup> According to this rule, if an employee can earn up to 8 months' salary in the general bonus pool, then in the case of opening the extraordinary bonus pool, an additional up to 4 months' salary (thus a total of 12 months' salary) can be awarded as performance-based remuneration. However, the absolute limit on the maximum ratio of performance-based remuneration still applies, so in the previous example, if an employee is entitled to more than 8 months' salary in the general bonus pool for any reason, even in the case of opening the extraordinary bonus pool, performance-based remuneration exceeding 12 months' salary cannot be established.

remuneration ratio determined with respect to the general bonus pool but not exceeding the performance-based remuneration ratio determined for the joint application of the general and the exceptional bonus pool, provided that such payment is covered by the general bonus pool.

## **5. The method of performance assessment linked to performance-based remuneration**

In the case of **managers employed by OTP Bank Plc.**, performance is assessed on the basis of criteria that measure performance at the bank-group and at the individual level (financial indices and indices measuring the quality of work).

In the case of the **managers of the Bank Group's subsidiaries**, performance is assessed on a differential basis, in view of the nature of the companies' respective activities.

Bank Group-level performance is, based on the decision of the Supervisory Board, assessed by applying the group-level RORAC+ indicator (risk-adjusted ROE/ER) or the group-level RORAC indicator or the group-level Economic Value Added (EVA) indicator.<sup>4</sup>

The group-level RORAC+ indicator measures the return on equity relative to the expected return, the group-level RORAC indicator measures the return on capital adjusted by the risk of the activity, whereas the EVA indicator measures the nominal value generation capacity of the bank group, as the difference between the profit produced by the group and the expected yield on the regulatory capital required for this purpose.

The target value of the bank group-level indicator chosen for evaluating performance is determined by the Bank's Supervisory Board based on the approved financial plan for the given year. The Supervisory Board may modify the target value in response to statutory changes implemented after the determination thereof and/or changes in market circumstances that have a significant objective effect on the Bank Group's profit and/or the achievement of the target values set.

With regard to the financial indicators used for performance assessment, the Supervisory Board may set a performance threshold below which the employee is not entitled to performance-based remuneration, furthermore, it may also specify a tolerance threshold above which not only the measured performance, but subjective considerations may also be taken into account in assessing the actual performance. If the value of the bank group or institution-level financial indicators reach the tolerance threshold, only the Supervisory Board is entitled to recognise any performance deviating from the measured performance, provided that the performance is adversely affected by objective circumstances.

In order to integrate sustainability risks into performance measurement, the Bank sets objectives related to compliance-conscious behaviour as well as environmental and social responsibility, as indicators of the quality of work, at least for the Bank's Chairman & CEO and deputy CEOs and the top managers of subsidiaries.

## **6. Determining entitlement to performance-based remuneration**

The decision regarding the maximum amount (general bonus pool) that may be spent on performance-based remuneration for the assessed year, taking the Bank Group's performance into account, is made by the Supervisory Board within 45 days following the annual General Meeting closing the year in question. If the previous business year's business performance was exceptional, the Supervisory Board may also decide to set an exceptional bonus pool. Exceptional bonus pools may be set individually for each company operating within the Bank Group, provided that the

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<sup>4</sup>This index is calculated on the basis of the figures of Hungarian and foreign group members that were subject to consolidation throughout the entire economic year assessed.

exceptional business performance of the company concerned is demonstrated. Payments from the exceptional bonus pool – even if all other conditions are met – is only possible if ratio between the payment that can be executed at group level jointly from the general and the exceptional bonus pool and the Bank's consolidated common equity does not exceed 2%.

In respect of the general bonus pool, eligibility for performance-based remuneration, and the extent of the annual award are determined, proportionately with fulfilment of the corporate and individual targets,

- by the Board of Directors on the basis of a proposal by the Remuneration Committee in the case of the Chairman & CEO of OTP Bank Plc.,
- by the manager exercising employer's rights in the case of managers employed by the Bank, with the proviso that in respect of the heads of Risk Management, Internal Audit and Compliance the Remuneration Committee shall have the right of joint decision-making,
- in the case of the chief executives and the employees of the Bank Group subsidiaries identified at consolidated level, the body exercising owner's rights
- in the case of the managers of Bank Group subsidiaries identified at sub-consolidated and local level – not including the chief executive – and in knowledge of the position on the matter of the manager exercising employer's rights, the chief executive

with due consideration to any restrictive decision by the Supervisory Board.

If the Supervisory Board has made a decision on the determination of an exceptional bonus pool, then the Board of Directors shall decide on the eligibility and the amount of the effective disbursement of this bonus, based on a proposal by the Remuneration Committee in the case of the Chairman & CEO of OTP Bank Plc.

In the case of the senior officers employed by the Bank and the chief executives of the Bank Group's subsidiaries, proposals for eligibility and the amount of the effective disbursement from the exceptional bonus pool, while in the case of other employees of the Bank Group's subsidiaries, proposals for the allocable budget shall be made by the Chairman & CEO of OTP Bank Plc with the involvement of the Deputy CEOs and, if necessary, the chairman of the Bank Group Subsidiary's governing body.

The decision regarding disbursement from the exceptional bonus pool, based on the proposal, shall be made by the party exercising employer's rights in the case of managers employed by the Bank, with the proviso that in respect of the heads of Risk Management, Internal Audit and Compliance the Remuneration Committee shall have the right of joint decision-making. In the case of the chief executives of the Bank Group's subsidiaries, the decision is made by the body controlling owner's rights, while in the case of other executives employed by the Bank Group's subsidiaries, the decision is made jointly by the chief executive of the subsidiary concerned and the chairman of the shareholders' governing body.

## **7. Principles and rules concerning the payment of performance-based remuneration**

### **7.1. Basic Principles**

- When assessing the performance of the year evaluated ("T year"), the amount of performance-based remuneration is determined and broken down to the level of individuals. The amount of performance-based remuneration payable from the general bonus pool is determined in consideration of individual performance, as well as the ratio of basic and performance-based remuneration achievable from the general bonus pool. The amount of the performance-based remuneration payable from the exceptional bonus pool may not be higher than 50% of the performance-based remuneration payable from the general bonus pool.

- For persons exercising a material impact on the risk profile at consolidated level, the performance-based remuneration is, as a general rule, provided in the form of a cash bonus and, depending on whether the beneficiary chooses it, a share award, granted at a discounted price, with the proviso that the proportion of shares within the performance-based remuneration is at least 50%. In the case of subsidiaries that have their registered office outside the area of Hungary, the performance-based remuneration is, as a general rule, provided in the form of a cash bonus and, depending on whether the beneficiary chooses it, a cash payment of an amount equivalent to that which the beneficiary would have received had he or she received remuneration in the form of shares or a preferentially-priced share award. This latter form of award must account for at least 50% of the performance-based remuneration.
- For persons at Hungarian subsidiaries exercising a material impact on the risk profile at sub-consolidated level, the performance-based remuneration is, as a general rule, provided in the form of a cash bonus and a share award, with the proviso that the proportion of shares within the performance-based remuneration is at least 50%.
- For persons employed at the foreign subsidiaries who exercise a material impact on the risk profile at sub-consolidated level or local level, the performance-based remuneration is, as a general rule, provided in the form of a cash bonus plus a cash payment of an amount equivalent to that which the beneficiary would have received had he or she been paid in shares. This latter form of award must account for at least 50% of the performance-based remuneration.
- For persons participating in the share award – not including any persons who join the OTP Bank ESOP Organisation as participants – the share-based portion of the variable remuneration shall be provided by OTP Bank Plc.
- In the case of the CEO and deputy CEOs of OTP Bank Plc., and above a total remuneration threshold to be established by the Supervisory Board for each country, 60% of the performance-based remuneration shall be deferred; in all other cases, in principle, 40% of the performance-based remuneration shall be deferred.
- The period of the deferral is at least 4 years – and in the case of the Chairman & CEO and the Deputy CEOs of OTP Bank Plc., 5 years – during which period the amount of the deferred payment is set annually, in equal proportions.
- Eligibility to receive such deferred instalments is determined through a retrospective assessment of risks. The assessment of risks takes place partly on the basis of criteria for assessing prudent operation, i.e. it is necessary to ensure that the capital remains above the minimum level of regulatory capital defined in the law, and that operations are conducted without a need to resort to the deposit insurance fund, and, secondly, it is linked to the activity of the persons concerned. On the basis of the assessment of risks related to the activity of the persons concerned, deferred amounts may be reduced or clawed back in the case of a significant breach of the internal regulations, with special respect to those concerning risk management.
- Entitlement to the deferred instalments is linked to the subsequent assessment of risks and is subject to the person's still being employed at the company at the time that the deferred instalment is due for payment. Exceptions to the above may only be validly authorised in respect of the executive directors (Chairman & CEO, Deputy CEOs) by OTP Bank's Supervisory Board, in the case of exceptional performance, whereas in respect of managers employed at the Bank and chief executives of subsidiaries identified at consolidated level, exceptions are permitted based on a decision of the Chairman & CEO of OTP Bank Plc. In the case of other staff identified at consolidated level and for chief executives identified at sub-consolidated and local level, the head of OTP Bank Plc.'s Human and Organisational Development Directorate is entitled to authorise exceptions. For other staff identified at sub-consolidated and local level, exceptions are permitted

based on the decision of the subsidiary's chief executive, subject to the consent of the chairperson of the owner's governing body. The Chairman-CEO of OTP Bank Plc. may withdraw the right to authorise exceptions in respect of any subsidiary at any time.

- OTP Bank Plc.'s Supervisory Board – not including executives falling under the personal scope of the remuneration policy as per the act on the encouragement of long-term shareholder engagement – is entitled to make decisions on the proportionate application of the rules set out in the remuneration guidelines in respect of the settlement of the performance-based remuneration of identified staff whose annual performance-based remuneration does not exceed HUF 17,500,000 and whose performance-based remuneration within their total remuneration for the year represents a share of maximum 33.3%. The Supervisory Board of OTP Bank Plc. is also entitled to take a decision with respect to proportionate application in regard to the identified employees of those subsidiaries that do not qualify as large credit institutions under Article 4(1)(146) of the CRR and whose average balance sheet total of the past four years is less than HUF 1,500 billion. As part of proportionate application, the application of certain regulations (deferred payment, share-based payment) may be avoided either in part or in full, provided that such departure is not in conflict with local statutory or supervisory provisions.

## **7.2 Settlement rules**

- In principle, settlement of the due instalments of performance-based remuneration shall take place by 30 June in the year following the assessed period.
- The number of shares that may be used for the settlement of performance-based remuneration taking the form of shares, broken down to individuals, must be determined as the quotient of the amount of performance-based remuneration taking the form of shares, and the share price determined by the Supervisory Board.
- The share price to be taken into account when determining the number of shares is set by the Supervisory Board on the basis of the arithmetic average of the daily quoted price of the ordinary shares issued by OTP Bank, as registered by the Budapest Stock Exchange, on the three trading days preceding the date of the Supervisory Board's decision made, in principle, within the 10 days preceding settlement of the performance-based remuneration.
- Concurrently with this, the specific terms and conditions of the discounted share award are also determined, with the proviso that the share allowance granted at a discounted price may contain a maximum discount of HUF 6,000 at the time of performance assessment, and the profit content per share may amount to a maximum of HUF 12,000 at the time of vesting the share award.
- The Bank's Board of Directors, in the interest of managing shares acquirable in the framework of the remuneration policy, has decided to establish an ESOP Organisation. In the course of implementing the remuneration policy, shares or bonds issued by OTP Bank Plc. as founder and that constitute coverage for payment of an award to which the beneficiary is entitled as part of his or her performance-based remuneration, may be handed over to the ESOP Organisation, or may be purchased, or subscribed to, by the ESOP Organisation using funds provided to it by the Bank or one of its subsidiaries. Through the handing over of these securities to the ESOP Organisation, or through the purchase thereof or subscription thereto by the ESOP Organisation – in the manner set out in the ESOP remuneration policy – the beneficiary concerned shall acquire a member's holding in the ESOP Organisation. The member's holding in the ESOP Organisation is not a negotiable instrument; it may not be encumbered or pledged as collateral, and it only assures payment of the award to the individual if the conditions prescribed in the remuneration policy (result of performance assessment, retrospective

assessment of risks) are fulfilled. Any member's holding that does not fulfil the conditions shall revert to the Bank or to the Bank's subsidiary that employs the individual concerned.

- Among the staff identified by the Bank Group's Remuneration Policy, the detailed terms of share-based performance remuneration awards granted through an ESOP Organisation may – within the constraints of the Group-Level Remuneration Guidelines – be set by the Supervisory Board.

The Supervisory Board of OTP Bank Plc., with the exception of matters placed under the authority of the General Meeting by law – is authorised to amend the Bank Group's Remuneration Policy.